## HSA-compatible Plan Basics

How a Health Savings Account (HSA) works with your health plan



# Real-time financial flexibility, tax-free savings plan

What if you had a savings account to help cover health care costs — and the dollars rolled over from year to year? What if the money you spent on health care could help you save on taxes? What if you had an account to save for retirement — whether that's one year away or a decade away? That's the power of a Health Savings Account (HSA) paired with an HSA-compatible health plan.

An HSA-compatible health plan gives you a lower monthly premium with a higher deductible — so your monthly costs to pay for your plan might be lower, but you'll pay more upfront for health care before your health plan begins to pay. To help with medical expenses, these plans enable you to save and spend money tax free in an account that rolls over year-to-year and goes with you wherever you go.

### Two components of HSA-compatible plans:

### 1 High-deductible health plans

The first component is a high-deductible health plan. It's a health plan with lower monthly premiums and in-network preventive care fully covered with the trade-off of lesser upfront coverage before the health plan kicks in.

Just like a traditional copay health plan, you choose your level of coverage (bronze or silver) and network (broad or focused) that works best for you. No matter which level of coverage or network you choose, your plan will cover in-network preventive care at 100% even if your deductible hasn't been met.

When you go to the doctor, your claim will be submitted by your doctor to your health plan. You will be billed for services if you haven't met your deductible or it wasn't a preventive care visit. You could then pay that bill using HSA funds.



These plans can be a good fit for those who are generally healthy and have the ability to fund an HSA and pay the premium.



Next, extend the value of an HSA-compatible health plan by pairing it with an optional Health Savings Account. It allows you to contribute taxdeductible funds to save for future health care costs, gain tax-free interest on earnings and pay for qualified medical expenses tax free.

An HSA is yours to manage and ensure withdrawals are made for IRS-qualified medical expenses. The HSA can be one you already have or one you open at your bank or credit union. Your health plan company, like UCare, cannot access funds in the account.

Once your account is open, you can deposit one lump sum up to the IRS-set annual contribution limit or make smaller deposits throughout the year. You can immediately access the money in the account and it rolls over each year. You have up until the tax filing deadline of the following year to make contributions for the tax filing year.



Funds in your HSA can be used to pay for medical expenses before and after you have met your health plan deductible so long as those expenses are IRS-qualified medical expenses, which include things like:

Doctor visits

- Prescriptions
- Telehealth / virtual and online visits
- Over-the-counter medications

• Lab fees

• Feminine care products

It also includes LASIK, dental, vision, acupuncture and other complementary care not typically covered by a health plan. Funds in an HSA cannot be used to pay your monthly health plan premiums, however.

You'll want to keep copies of receipts for expenses paid with HSA money and report your total deposits and withdrawals from your account each year with your taxes. And you'll want to keep an eye on how much you're contributing to the account annually and not exceeding the IRS contribution limits.

### **HSA contribution limits**





If you're over 55, you can make "catch up" contributions of \$1,000 annually.

Contribution limits change annually and are updated by the IRS.

Plus, the money in your account rolls over each year.

### An investment strategy for retirement

If you're nearing retirement or plan to retire early, an HSA-compatible health plan paired with a Health Savings Account can be a smart way to save for health care costs because of the triple tax advantages.

Rather than using the money in your HSA for medical expenses now, you can let your savings grow and earn tax-free interest on the balance in your account. Plus, you can use your HSA funds for purposes beyond qualified medical expenses after age 65 but you'll pay income taxes on anything that isn't a qualified medical expense.



Spend your HSA funds any way you like when you reach age 65. Withdrawals for purchases that are not qualified medical expenses are subject to income taxes.

It's also a good idea to consult with your tax or financial advisor when considering an HSA-compatible health plan as an investment strategy for retirement.

### Plan for your biggest expense in retirement

Whether your retirement is years away or just around the corner, health care expenses are likely to be one of the biggest expenses you'll face in retirement. You can expect to live longer and spend decades in retirement thanks to medical advances. For an average couple, that could mean paying \$315,000\* in health care costs over their retirement years — even with help from Medicare.

The earlier you can begin planning and saving for health care costs down the road, the more prepared you'll be to reach your retirement goals. Here are some tips to help you get there:

- · Consider an HSA-compatible health plan and pair it with a Health Savings Account
- Contribute the maximum amount each plan year
- If you're over 55, add the extra \$1,000 to your HSA each year as a "catch-up" contribution
- Avoid taking money out of your HSA until age 65 or later, when you can spend your HSA funds on health care expenses or anything else you choose

Talk with your financial advisor about the benefits of adding a Health Savings Account to your financial planning strategy.

\*Fidelity Retiree Health Care Cost Estimate, 2022; based on a hypothetical couple retiring in 2022 at age 65. This material is provided for general informational purposes only and should not be considered legal, tax or financial advice. You should consult with a lawyer, tax professional or other financial advisor to determine what may be best for your individual needs.

### Determining when an HSA-compatible health plan is right for you and your family

Since you could be paying more upfront and potentially out of pocket for health care with an HSAcompatible health plan, it's important to review the coverage levels and determine whether these plans may be a good fit for you and your family.

HSA-compatible health plans may be ideal for those who are generally healthy and don't expect large health care expenses during the plan year. And those who may need expensive health care in the plan year — like a surgery, hospital stay and rehabilitation to regain full functioning — may want to choose a copay plan that offers a lower deductible with less upfront out-of-pocket costs.

Most Minnesota health plan companies, including UCare, offer HSA-compatible health plans at the bronze and silver cost-sharing levels. In fact, with a UCare Bronze HSA, you don't pay anything for in-network services covered by the plan once you meet your deductible for the plan year.

Let's take a closer look at UCare's HSA-compatible plans and a few examples to illustrate the differences of each cost-sharing level.

### UCare's HSA– compatible health plan cost-sharing options

	Bronze*	Silver*				
Individual deductible	\$7,500	\$3,000				
Family deductible For a family of two or more	\$15,000	\$6,000				
Individual out-of-pocket limit	\$7,500	\$6,800				
Family out-of-pocket limit For a family of two or more	\$15,000	\$13,600				
Preventive care	No charge	No charge				
After the deductible						
Office visit / urgent care	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Retail and online visits	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Preferred generic drugs	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Non-preferred generic drugs	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Preferred brand drugs	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Emergency room	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Diagnostic tests	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				
Hospital stays	0% coinsurance	25% coinsurance				

\*Representative of both UCare's broad Individual & Family Plans network *and* UCare's focused Individual & Family Plans with M Health Fairview network.

### Two scenarios highlight the out-of-pocket differences

These examples show the differences in out-of-pocket costs under our plan options. Our simplifiers can create a similar comparison based on your unique circumstances so you can make the best plan choice for your lifestyle.

### Alyssa, a 45-year-old individual in the Twin Cities makes \$45,000 a year

She doesn't anticipate any ongoing care or surgeries this year, but does go to her M Health Fairview doctor for a check-up annually and the infrequent visit for any minor issue that may come up. She also has \$2,500 saved in an existing HSA.

Our Bronze HSA-compatible plan in the M Health Fairview network may best meet Alyssa's coverage needs. Its upfront benefits cover preventive care at no additional cost and she can continue to contribute to her HSA for future medical expenses. What she pays during the year with this plan will be less, even with the occasional office visit charge, than the total amount she would pay with a higher premium plan.

	Bronze Access copay	Bronze copay	Silver copay	Bronze HSA	Silver HSA
Annual premium*	\$3,171.12	\$3,317.76	\$3,838.56	\$3,253.92	\$3,733.08
Deductible	\$8,000	\$5,900	\$3,000	\$7,500	\$3,000
Preventive care	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Office visit costs	\$60 in copay <i>before</i> deductible	\$60 in copay <i>before</i> deductible	\$40 in copay <i>before</i> deductible	\$140 in deductible	\$140 in deductible
Total Alyssa would pay this year (approx.)	\$3,231.12	\$3,377.76	\$3,378.56	\$3,393.92	\$3,873.08

### John, a 56-year-old individual in NW Minnesota makes \$56,000 a year

He sees his primary care doctor three times a year and takes Losartan, a generic prescription drug, to manage his high blood pressure.

Our Bronze copay plan may be best for John's coverage needs. It has solid upfront coverage for help treating his chronic condition, but still keeps his premiums low. John would be paying more in premiums for coverage he likely wouldn't use if going with another copay plan and would be paying more in out-of-pocket costs if he chose an HSA-compatible plan.

	Bronze Access copay	Bronze copay	Silver copay	Bronze HSA	Silver HSA
Net annual premium*	\$4,372.08	\$4640.16	\$5,592.72	\$4,523.52	\$5,399.64
Deductible	\$8,000	\$5,900	\$3,000	\$7,500	\$3,000
Preventive care	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Office visit costs	\$180 in copay <i>before</i> deductible	\$180 in copay <i>before</i> deductible	\$120 in copay <i>before</i> deductible	\$420 in deductible	\$420 in deductible
Prescription costs	\$120 in copays	\$120 in copays	\$80 in copays	\$810	\$810
Total John would pay this year (approx.)	\$4,672.08	\$4,940.16	\$5,792.72	\$5,753.52	\$6,629.64

\*Premium reflected includes subsidies available through MNsure as well as pricing available in this region and network.

### HSA-compatible health plan frequently asked questions

#### 1. What are IRS-qualified medical expenses?

The IRS provides a list of what Health Savings Account funds may be spent on. For a full list of IRS-qualified medical expenses see **irs.gov** and search for "Publication 502, Medical and Dental Expenses."

### 2. If I move to a different type of health plan in a future year, can I continue to use the money I've saved in the HSA?

Yes, any money you have contributed in a Health Savings Account rolls over year-to-year and goes with you wherever you go — no matter the health plan you're on, including Minnesota Health Care Programs and Medicare.



#### 3. Do I qualify for a Health Savings Account?

To be eligible for an HSA, you must:

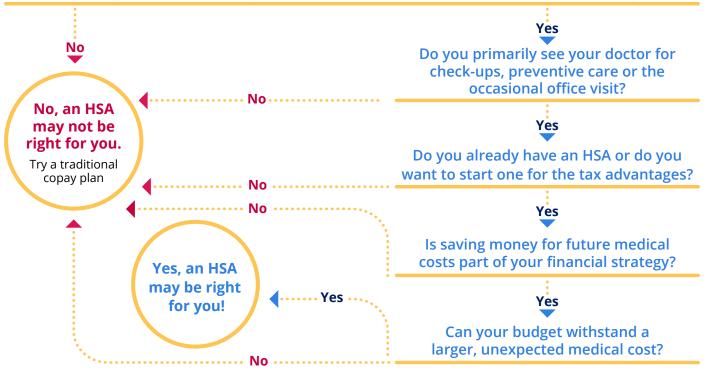
- Be enrolled in an HSA-compatible health plan also known as a high-deductible health plan. You can spend money in an existing HSA without being enrolled in this type of plan, but in order to contribute money to the HSA, you must be enrolled in an HSA-compatible plan.
- Not be enrolled in Medicare, a general-purpose Flexible Spending Account (FSA), or covered by another plan that is not HSA-compatible.
- Not be claimed as a dependent on someone else's tax return.

#### 4. Where can I open a Health Savings Account?

Many banks and credit unions offer HSAs. You are free to choose any bank you like to open an HSA. If you are not currently a member of a credit union, consider opening an account with MN Credit Union Network, an association of nonprofit credit unions that are dedicated to serving Minnesotans. Find a credit union near you at **creditunionhsa.org**.

### Is an HSA-compatible health plan right for you?

Does a lower premium and higher deductible work best for your life or budget?



### Ready to take the next step?

- For more about HSA-compatible health plans visit **ucare.org/ifp-hsa** or contact UCare at 1-855-307-6975 (TTV 1-800-688-2524) and for the second secon at 1-855-307-6975 (TTY 1-800-688-2534) or ifpsales@ucare.org. Or find an independent broker in your area at ucare.org/ifp-brokers.



For more about Health Savings Accounts visit creditunionhsa.org.



Ready to enroll? Find a UCare HSA-compatible plan on MNsure and open an HSA at your bank or credit union.

### Notice of Nondiscrimination

UCare complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex. UCare does not exclude people or treat them differently because of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex.

We provide <u>aids and services at no charge to people with disabilities</u> to communicate effectively with us, such as TTY line, or written information in other formats, such as large print.

If you need these services, contact us at **612-676-3200 (voice)** or toll free at **1-800-203-7225 (voice)**, **612-676-6810 (TTY)**, or **1-800-688-2534 (TTY)**.

We provide <u>language services at no charge to people whose primary language is not English</u>, such as qualified interpreters or information written in other languages.

If you need these services, contact us at the **number on the back of your membership card** or **612-676-3200** or toll free at **1-800-203-7225 (voice)**; **612-676-6810** or toll free at **1-800-688-2534** (TTY).

If you believe that UCare has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex, you can file an oral or written grievance.

#### Oral grievance

If you are a current UCare member, please call the number on the back of your membership card. Otherwise please call **612-676-3200** or toll free at **1-800-203-7225** (voice); **612-676-6810** or toll free at **1-800-688-2534** (TTY). You can also use these numbers if you need assistance filing a grievance.

<u>Written grievance</u> *Mailing Address* UCare Attn: Appeals and Grievances PO Box 52 Minneapolis, MN 55440-0052 Email: <u>cag@ucare.org</u> Fax: 612-884-2021

You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf, or by mail or phone at:

> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue SW Room 509F, HHH Building

Complaint forms are available at http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html.

ATENCIÓN: si habla español, tiene a su disposición servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística. Llame al 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

LUS CEEV: Yog tias koj hais lus Hmoob, cov kev pab txog lus, muaj kev pab dawb rau koj. Hu rau 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

XIYYEEFFANNAA: Afaan dubbattu Oroomiffa, tajaajila gargaarsa afaanii, kanfaltiidhaan ala, ni argama. Bilbilaa 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

CHÚ Ý: Nếu bạn nói Tiếng Việt, có các dịch vụ hỗ trợ ngôn ngữ miễn phí dành cho bạn. Gọi số 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

注意:如果您使用繁體中文,您可以免費獲得語言援助服務。請致電 612-676-3200/ 1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534)。

ВНИМАНИЕ: Если вы говорите на русском языке, то вам доступны бесплатные услуги перевода. Звоните 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (телетайп: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

ໂປດຊາບ: ຖ້າວ່າ ທ່ານເວົ້າພາສາ ລາວ, ການບໍລິການຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອດ້ານພາສາ, ໂດຍບໍ່ເສັງຄ່າ, ແມ່ນມີພ້ອມໃຫ້ທ່ານ. ໂທຣ 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

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ប្រយ័ក្នុះ បើសិនជាអ្នកនិយា ភាសារ័ខ្ចរ, រសវាជំនួយរ័ផ្នកភាសា ដោយមិនគិតឈ្នួល គឺអាចមានសំរាប់បំររីអ្នក។ ចូរ ទូរស័ព្ទ 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/ 1-800-688-2534)។

> ملحوظة :إذا كنت تتحدث اذكر اللغة، فإن خدمات المساعدة اللغوية تتوافر لك بالمجان اتصل برقم 203-7225 001-6810/1-800-6816 (رقم هاتف الصم والبكم: 2534-680-6810/1-800-681).

ATTENTION : Si vous parlez français, des services d'aide linguistique vous sont proposés gratuitement. Appelez le 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (ATS : 612-676-6810/1-800-688-2534).

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PAUNAWA: Kung nagsasalita ka ng Tagalog, maaari kang gumamit ng mga serbisyo ng tulong sa wika nang walang bayad. Tumawag sa 612-676-3200/1-800-203-7225 (TTY: 612-676-6810/ 1-800-688-2534).

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